



Qualcomm Technologies, Inc.

# Qualcomm<sup>®</sup> Snapdragon<sup>™</sup> 820E Processor (APQ8096SGE)

## Clock Plan

LM80-P2751-27 Rev. A

February 19, 2018

**For additional information or to submit technical questions, go to:** <https://www.96boards.org/product/dragonboard820c>

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## Revision history

Revision	Date	Description
A	February 2018	Initial release

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# 1 Introduction

---

This document contains a description of the APQ8096SGE ASIC chipset capabilities. Not all features are available, nor are all features supported in the software.

**NOTE:** Enabling some features may require additional licensing fees.

## 1.1 Purpose

This document describes the clock plan for the APQ8096SGE ASIC. The document describes the crystals, PLL plans, partition of clock ownership to different processors, and performance levels of network on chips (NoCs), processors, and DDR.

This document is written for APQ8096SGE customers to help them understand how clock plans are implemented in the released software.

## 1.2 Conventions

Function declarations, function names, type declarations, attributes, and code samples appear in a different font, for example, `#include`.

## 1.3 Technical assistance

Forum support is available at <http://www.96boards.org/forums/forum/products/dragonboard/>

## 2 Clock plan description

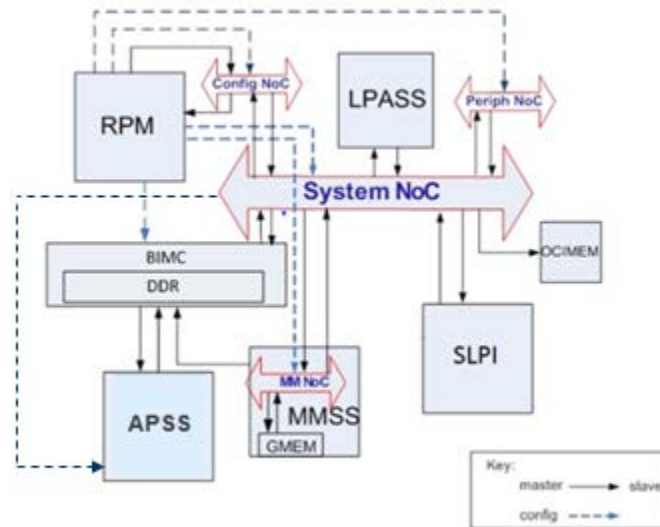
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This chapter provides details of the clock plan for the APQ8096SGE. [Figure 2-1](#) provides an overview of cores and buses in the chipset. DDR, GMEM, and OCIMEM are memory blocks.

The cores in the chipset are:

- Application processor subsystem (APSS)
- Low-power audio subsystem (LPASS)
- Sensor low-power island (SLPI)
- Multimedia subsystem (MMSS)
- Resource power manager (RPM)

The NoC represents interconnects that connect subsystems and blocks.



**Figure 2-1 APQ8096SGE bus and core topology**

## 2.1 Source crystals

The APQ8096SGE chip has one crystal oscillator (XO) with a frequency of 19.2 MHz. It is the source for all PLLs and is also used as the source for other clocks.

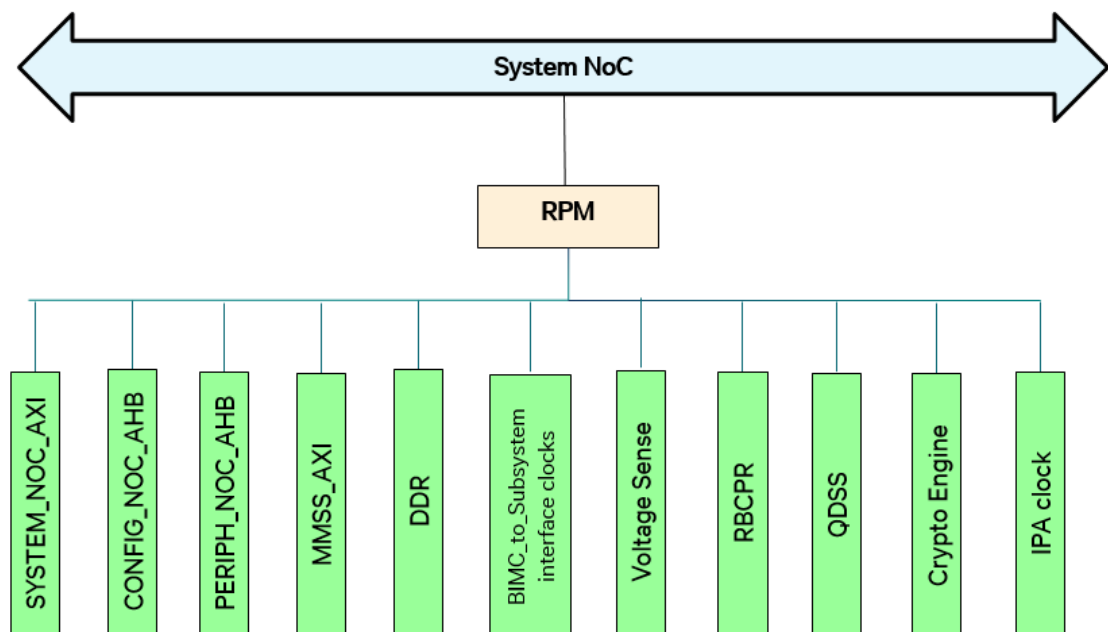
The APQ8096SGE does not use a separate sleep crystal. The sleep clock (with an oscillation frequency of 32.7645 kHz) that is used as the source for the timetick is generated from XO using a divisor of 586.

## 2.2 Clock ownership

This section lists the clocks by ownership. Only the subsystem that is assigned ownership of a clock can control the clock.

### 2.2.1 RPM-owned clocks

The RPM owns and manages globally shared resource clocks, such as NoCs and DDR. The following figure shows the RPM-owned clocks and their connectivity to System NoC. Other cores use messages to make requests to enable, disable, or set a minimum rate for the clocks.

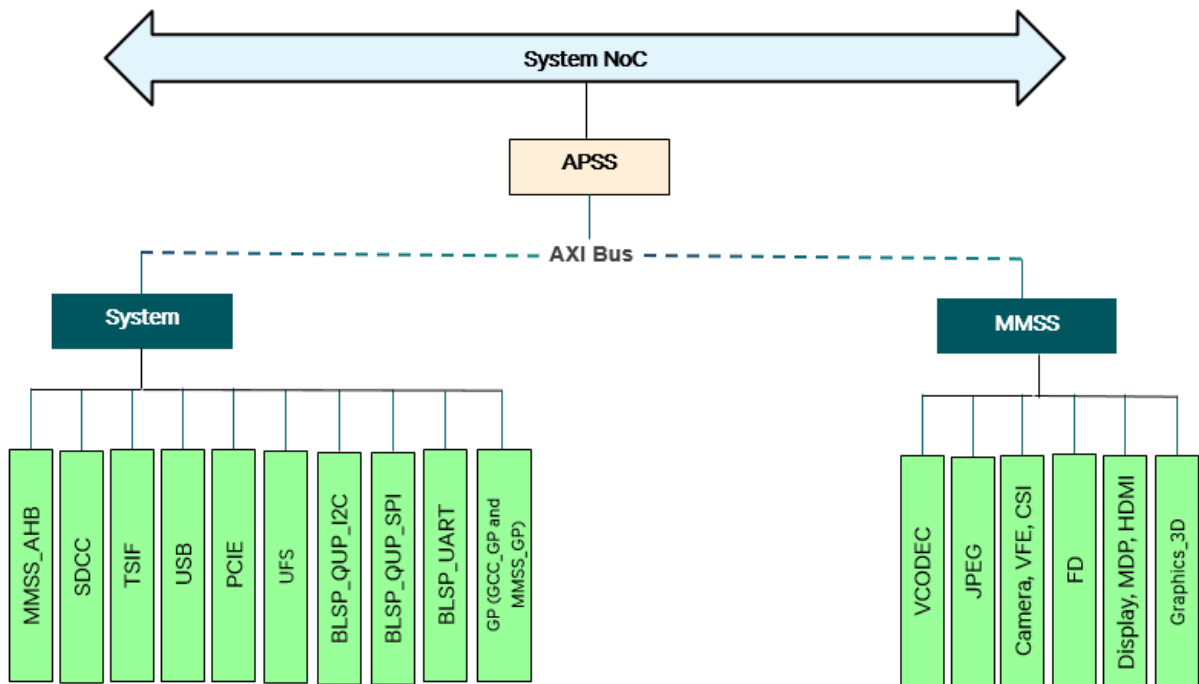


**Figure 2-2 RPM-owned clocks**

For RPM clock subsystems descriptions, see [Appendix B](#).

## 2.2.2 APSS-owned clocks

The APSS owns and manages the clock modules displayed in [Figure 2-3](#). The following figure shows the APSS-owned clocks and their connectivity to System NoC through AXI Bus.



**Figure 2-3 APSS-owned clocks**

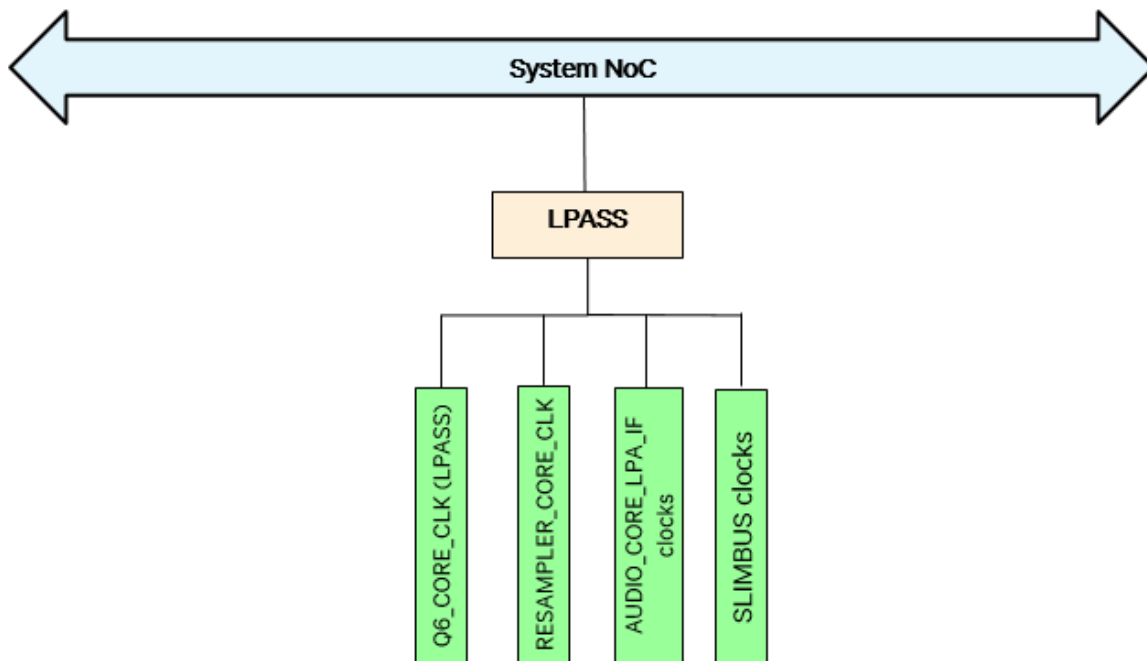
For clock subsystems descriptions of System related and MMSS-related clocks, see [Appendix B](#).

**NOTE:** BLSP and GCC\_GP clock ownership can be partitioned and moved to other processors, depending on the configuration.



### 2.2.3 LPASS-owned clocks

The following figure shows the LPASS-owned clocks and their connectivity to System NoC:



**Figure 2-4 LPASS-owned clocks**

For clock subsystems descriptions, see Appendix B.

## 2.3 PLL configuration

The main PLLs, which are partitioned to subsystems, are listed in Table 2-1. The core that owns each PLL configures it and uses it.

The clocks to the different subsystems are derived from these PLLs depending upon the frequency requested by the subsystem. The PLLs are configured during boot time and the clock frequencies cannot be changed.

**Table 2-1 PLLs for APQ8096SGE**

PLL	Source	Output frequency (MHz)	Notes	Owner Subsystem
GPLL0	XO	600.00	General purpose	RPM
GPLL1	XO	533.00	BIMC	RPM
GPLL2	XO	Varies	BIMC/DDR	RPM
GPLL3	XO	Varies	BIMC/DDR	RPM
GPLL4	XO	384.00	eMMC	APSS
MMPLL0	XO	800.00	MMSS general purpose	RPM

PLL	Source	Output frequency (MHz)	Notes	Owner Subsystem
MMPLL1	XO	810.00	MMSS NoC	APSS
MMPLL2	XO	Varies	GPU	APSS
MMPLL3	XO	1066.00	MMSS general purpose	APSS
MMPLL4	XO	960.00	MMSS general purpose	APSS
MMPLL5	XO	825.00	MDP	APSS
MMPLL8	XO	Varies	GPU	APSS
MMPLL9	XO	1248.00	GPU	APSS
LPAPLL0	XO	614.40	LPASS general purpose	LPASS
LPAPLL1	XO	Varies	LPASS core	LPASS
LPAPLL2	XO	614.40	LPASS general purpose	LPASS
APC0PLL	XO	Varies	Qualcomm® Kryo™ CPU Silver cluster CPU core/L2	APSS
APC1PLL	XO	Varies	Gold cluster CPU core/L2	APSS
CBFPLL	XO	Varies	Coherent bus fabric (CBF)	APSS
SSCPLL0	XO	250.0	Sensor	SLPI
SSCPLL1	XO	Varies	Sensor	SLPI

The RPM owns the bus and DDR clocks and selects a performance level that meets all outstanding requests for a bus. Requests may come from any client.

## 2.3.1 RPM-managed resources

Performance level refers to the clocks and their supporting frequency levels.

### 2.3.1.1 System NoC performance levels

The [Table 2-2](#) provides the details related to the various system NoC performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-2 System NoC performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	9.60	XO
1	19.20	XO
2	50.00	GPLL0
3	100.00	GPLL0
4	150.00	GPLL0
5	200.00	GPLL0
6	240.00	GPLL0

### 2.3.1.2 Configuration NoC performance levels

The [Table 2-3](#) provides the details related to the various configuration NoC performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-3 Configuration NoC performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	37.50	GPLL0
2	75.00	GPLL0

### 2.3.1.3 Peripheral NoC performance levels

The [Table 2-4](#) provides the details related to the various peripheral NoC performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-4 Peripheral NoC performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	37.50	GPLL0
2	50.00	GPLL0
3	75.00	GPLL0
4	100.00	GPLL0

### 2.3.1.4 MM NoC performance levels

The [Table 2-5](#) provides the details related to the various MM NoC performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-5 MM NoC performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	75.00	GPLL0
2	171.43	GPLL0
3	320.00	MMPLL0
4	400.00	MMPLL0

### 2.3.1.5 Memory (DDR) performance levels

Each core uses DDR with bus interface memory controller (BIMC) supported interfaces.

The [Table 2-6](#) provides the details related to the various DDR performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-6 DDR performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	100.00	GPLL0
1	150.00	GPLL0
2	200.00	GPLL2/GPLL3
3	300.00	GPLL0
4	412.80	GPLL2/GPLL3
5	547.20	GPLL2/GPLL3
6	681.60	GPLL2/GPLL3
7	768.00	GPLL2/GPLL3
8	1017.60	GPLL2/GPLL3
9	1296.00	GPLL2/GPLL3
10	1555.20	GPLL2/GPLL3
11	1804.80	GPLL2/GPLL3

## 2.3.2 APSS-managed resources

### 2.3.2.1 MM NoC performance levels

The [Table 2-7](#) provides the details related to the various MM NoC performance levels, frequencies, and respective source crystals.

**Table 2-7 MM NoC performance levels for APSS-managed resources**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	40.00	GPLL0
2	80.00	MMPLL0

## 2.4 Processor performance levels

Performance level refers to the clocks and their supporting frequency levels.

### 2.4.1 RPM processor performance levels

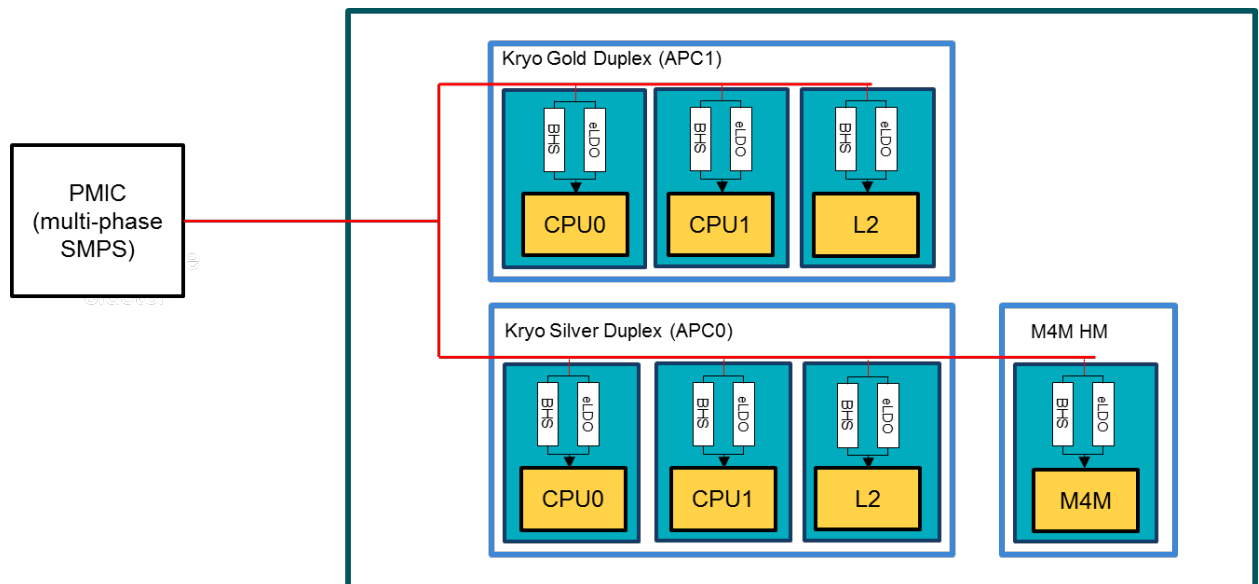
The [Table 2-8](#) provides details related to the various RPM processor (ARM Cortex-M3-based processor) performance levels and their frequencies.

**Table 2-8 RPM processor performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	300.00	GPLL0
2	400.00	GPLL0
3	600.00	GPLL0

### 2.4.2 APSS performance levels

The APSS performance levels provide clock plan data for the cores (Silver and Gold clusters), their L2 cache, and CBF.



**Figure 2-5 APSS clock plan data for Silver and Gold clusters**

### 2.4.2.1 Kryo silver cluster CPU core performance levels

The [Table 2-9](#) provides the processor cores and L2 cache performance levels for the Silver cluster and their frequencies for APSS core 0 and memory.

Silver cluster cores are the power-saving cores.

**Table 2-9 Kryo Silver cluster CPU core performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	307.20	APC0PLL
1	384.00	APC0PLL
2	460.80	APC0PLL
3	537.60	APC0PLL
4	614.40	APC0PLL
5	691.20	APC0PLL
6	768.00	APC0PLL
7	844.80	APC0PLL
8	902.40	APC0PLL
9	979.20	APC0PLL
10	1056.00	APC0PLL
11	1132.80	APC0PLL
12	1209.60	APC0PLL
13	1286.40	APC0PLL
14	1363.20	APC0PLL
15	1440.00	APC0PLL
16	1516.80	APC0PLL
17	1593.60	APC0PLL
18	1785.60	APC0PLL
19	2188.80	APC0PLL

### 2.4.2.2 Kryo gold cluster CPU core performance levels

The [Table 2-10](#) provides the processor cores and L2 cache performance levels for the Gold cluster and their frequencies for the APSS core 1 and memory.

Gold cluster cores are the performance saving cores.

**Table 2-10 Kryo Gold cluster CPU core performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	307.20	APC1PLL
1	384.00	APC1PLL
2	460.80	APC1PLL
3	537.60	APC1PLL
4	614.40	APC1PLL
5	691.20	APC1PLL

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
6	748.80	APC1PLL
7	825.60	APC1PLL
8	902.40	APC1PLL
9	979.20	APC1PLL
10	1056.00	APC1PLL
11	1132.80	APC1PLL
12	1209.60	APC1PLL
13	1286.40	APC1PLL
14	1363.20	APC1PLL
15	1440.00	APC1PLL
16	1516.80	APC1PLL
17	1593.60	APC1PLL
18	1670.40	APC1PLL
19	1747.20	APC1PLL
20	1824.00	APC1PLL
21	1900.80	APC1PLL
22	1977.60	APC1PLL
23	2054.40	APC1PLL
24	2150.40	APC1PLL
25	2246.40	APC1PLL
26	2342.40	APC1PLL

### 2.4.2.3 CBF performance levels

The [Table 2-11](#) provides the CBF performance levels and their frequencies for APSS core 0 and memory. This interconnect keeps data used by the Gold and Silver clusters in sync.

**Table 2-11 CBF performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	192.00	CBFPLL
1	307.20	CBFPLL
2	384.00	CBFPLL
3	441.60	CBFPLL
4	537.60	CBFPLL
5	614.40	CBFPLL
6	691.20	CBFPLL
7	768.00	CBFPLL
8	844.80	CBFPLL
9	902.40	CBFPLL
10	979.20	CBFPLL
11	1056.00	CBFPLL
12	1132.80	CBFPLL

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
13	1190.40	CBFPLL
14	1286.40	CBFPLL
15	1363.20	CBFPLL
16	1440.00	CBFPLL
17	1516.80	CBFPLL
18	1593.60	CBFPLL

### 2.4.3 LPASS performance levels

The [Table 2-12](#) provides LPASS performance levels and their frequencies

**Table 2-12 LPASS performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.20	XO
1	124.80	LPAPLL1
2	297.60	LPAPLL1
3	480.00	LPAPLL1
4	652.80	LPAPLL1
5	825.60	LPAPLL1

### 2.4.4 SLPI performance levels

The [Table 2-13](#) provides the SLPI performance levels and their frequencies

**Table 2-13 SLPI performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	19.2	XO
1	125.0	SSCPLL0
2	250.0	SSCPLL0
3	550.0	SSCPLL1
4	700.0	SSCPLL1

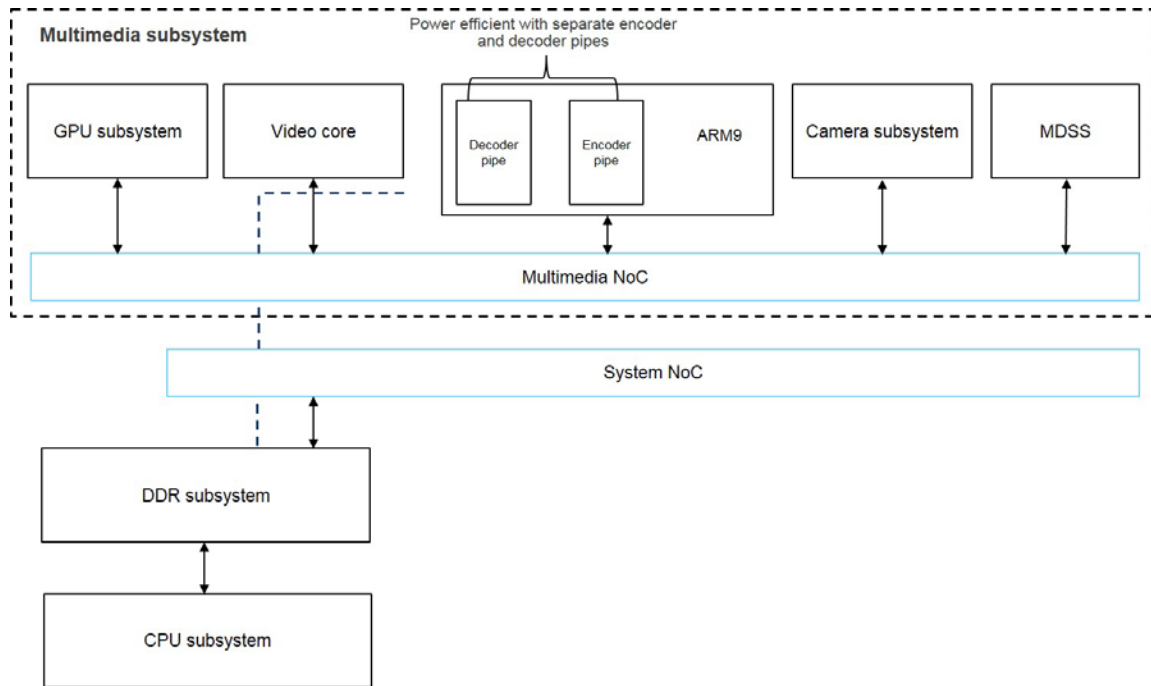


## 2.5 Multimedia module performance levels

The [Figure 2-2](#) shows the various modules connected to MMSS NoC, which include the following.

- GPU
- Video core
- MDSS

Graphics performance levels and clock are controlled by the RPM. The rest of the resources are controlled by the APSS.



**Figure 2-6 Multimedia subsystem modules**

### 2.5.1 GPU performance levels

The [Table 2-14](#) provides the GPU performance levels with their frequencies.

**Table 2-14 GPU performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	133.00	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
1	214.00	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
2	315.00	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
3	401.80	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
4	510.00	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
5	560.00	MMPLL2/MMPLL8
6	624.00	MMPLL9
7	652.80	MMPLL9

## 2.5.2 Video core performance levels

The [Table 2-15](#) provides the performance levels for the video core with their frequencies

**Table 2-15 Video core performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	75.00	GPLL0
1	150.00	GPLL0
2	346.66	MMPLL3
3	520.00	MMPLL3

## 2.5.3 MDSS performance levels

The [Table 2-16](#) provides the MDM sub system performance levels and their frequencies

**Table 2-16 MDSS performance levels**

Performance level	Frequency (MHz)	Source
0	85.71	GPLL0
1	100.00	GPLL0
2	150.00	GPLL0
3	171.43	GPLL0
4	200.00	GPLL0
5	275.00	MMPLL5
6	300.00	GPLL0
7	330.00	MMPLL5
8	412.50	MMPLL5

# 3 Clock APIs

---

Refer to the following .c and .h files for the APIs mentioned in this section.

```
/kernel/drivers/clk/clk.c
/kernel/drivers/clk/msm/clock-gcc-8996.c
/kernel/drivers/clk/msm/clock-mmss-8996.c
/kernel/arch/mips/include/asm/clock.h
```

**NOTE:** Errors are defined in the following header file:

```
/kernel/include/uapi/asm-generic/errno-base.h
```

## 3.1 clk\_get ()

Use this API to return a structure clk corresponding to the clock producer.

```
struct clk *clk_get(struct device *dev, const char *id);
```

**Return value:** valid structure; or valid IS\_ERR() condition containing the error.

## 3.2 clk\_prepare ()

Use this API to prepare a clock source.

clk\_prepare can go to sleep, which differentiates it from clk\_enable.

clk\_prepare can be used instead of clk\_enable to ungate a clk if the operation goes to sleep.

clk\_prepare must be called before clk\_enable.

```
int clk_prepare(struct clk *clk);
```

**Return value:** 0 on success; or ERROR otherwise.

## 3.3 clk\_unprepare ()

Use this API to undo preparation of a clock source

clk\_unprepare can go to sleep, which differentiates it from clk\_disable API.

clk\_unprepare can be used instead of clk\_disable to gate a clk if the operation goes to sleep,

clk\_disable must be called before clk\_unprepare.

```
void clk_unprepare(struct clk *clk);
```

### 3.4 clk\_enable ()

Use this API to enable a clock.

clk\_enable cannot sleep, which differentiates it from clk\_prepare API.

clk\_enable can be used instead of clk\_prepare to ungate a clock.

In a complex case, a clk ungated operation requires both fast and slow part.

Therefore, clk\_enable and clk\_prepare are not mutually exclusive.

clk\_prepare must be called before clk\_enable.

```
int clk_enable(struct clk *clk);
```

**Return value:** 0 on success; or ERROR otherwise.

### 3.5 clk\_disable ()

Use this API to disable a clock.

clk\_disable cannot sleep, which differentiates it from the clk\_unprepare API.

clk\_disable can be used instead of clk\_unprepare to gate a clock.

In a complex case, a clk gate operation requires a fast and slow part.

Therefore, clk\_unprepare and clk\_disable are not mutually exclusive.

clk\_disable must be called before clk\_unprepare.

```
void clk_disable(struct clk *clk);
```

### 3.6 clk\_prepare\_enable ()

Use this API to prepare a clock and then enabled it in a single sequence non-atomic context.

```
static inline int clk_prepare_enable(struct clk *clk);
```

### 3.7 clk\_disable\_unprepare ()

Use this API to disable and unprepare the specified clock in a single sequence non-atomic context.

```
static inline void clk_disable_unprepare(struct clk *clk);
```

### 3.8 clk\_set\_rate ()

Use this API to specify a new rate for clock.

```
int clk_set_rate(struct clk *clk, unsigned long rate);
```

**Return value:** 0 on success or ERROR otherwise

### 3.9 clk\_get\_rate ()

Use this API to verify or get the clock rate.

```
unsigned long clk_get_rate(struct clk *clk);
```

**Return value:** returns the rate of the clock.

#### Example code

```
struct clk *gpl_clk;
gpl_clk = clk_get(&cust_gcc_dev, "gcc_gpl_clk");
if (IS_ERR(gpl_clk))
{
    printk("%s: Get gpl_clk error!!!\n", __func__);
    gpl_clk = NULL;
    return;
}
pr_err("%s: clk_set_rate \n", __func__);
clk_set_rate(gpl_clk, 100000000);

pr_err("%s: clk_prepare_enable \n", __func__);
clk_prepare_enable(gpl_clk);
```

# 4 Clock debugging using ADB commands

---

Debug commands in this section are applicable for Android.

## To view a list of all the clocks on the device:

```
root@msm8996:cd /sys/kernel/debug/clk/  
root@msm8996:ls
```

## 4.1 Start ADB interface

Use the following commands to enable, disable, and measure the different subsystem clocks.

```
adb devices  
adb root  
adb wait-for-devices  
adb remount  
adb shell
```

## 4.2 Debug GCC GP1 clock

Use the following command to debug `gcc_gp1_clk`.

```
cd /sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk  
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat list_rates  
19200000  
100000000  
200000000  
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat print  
cxo_clk_src  
gp1_clk_src  
CMD_RCGR: 0x80000000  
CFG_RCGR: 0x00000000  
M_VAL: 0x00000000  
N_VAL: 0x00000000  
D_VAL: 0x00000000  
gcc_gp1_clk  
CBCR: 0x80000000
```

```
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat measure
0
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat enable
0
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # echo 1 > enable
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat enable
1
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat measure
19200109
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat print
cxo_clk_src
gp1_clk_src
        CMD_RCGR: 0x00000000
        CFG_RCGR: 0x00000000
        M_VAL: 0x00000000
        N_VAL: 0x00000000
        D_VAL: 0x00000000
gcc_gp1_clk
        CBCR: 0x00000001
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # echo 0 > enable
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat enable
0
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat measure
0
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk # cat print
cxo_clk_src
gp1_clk_src
        CMD_RCGR: 0x80000000
        CFG_RCGR: 0x00000000
        M_VAL: 0x00000000
        N_VAL: 0x00000000
        D_VAL: 0x00000000
gcc_gp1_clk
        CBCR: 0x80000000
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gcc_gp1_clk #
```

## 4.3 Debug 3D graphics clock

Use the following command to debug the 3D graphics clock `gfx3d_clk_src_v2`.

```
cd /sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/ gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat print
cxo_clk_src
mmsscc_xo
mmp112
          PLL_MODE: 0x00000000
          PLL_L_VAL: 0x00000014
          PLL_ALPHA_VAL: 0x55555600
          PLL_ALPHA_VAL_U: 0x000000d5
          PLL_USER_CTL: 0x01200301
          PLL_CONFIG_CTL: 0x4001051b
mmp112_out_main
mmp112_postdiv_clk
gfx3d_clk_src_v2
          CMD_RCGR: 0x80000000
          CFG_RCGR: 0x00000300
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat enable
0
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # echo 1 > enable
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat enable
1
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat rate
133000000
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # echo 56000000 >
rate
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat rate
560000000
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 # cat print
cxo_clk_src
mmsscc_xo
mmp118
          PLL_MODE: 0x80000007
          PLL_L_VAL: 0x0000001d
          PLL_ALPHA_VAL: 0xaaaaab00
```



```
PLL_ALPHA_VAL_U: 0x0000002a
PLL_USER_CTL: 0x01200001
PLL_CONFIG_CTL: 0x4001051b
mmp118_out_main
mmp118_postdiv_clk
gfx3d_clk_src_v2
    CMD_RCGR: 0x00000002
    CFG_RCGR: 0x00000400
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/gfx3d_clk_src_v2 #
```

## 4.4 Debug system NoC clock

Use the following command to debug the system NoC clock `snoc_clk`.

```
cd /sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # ls
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # cat measure
100000897
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # cat enable
1
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # echo 240000000 > rate
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # cat measure
240001940
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk # cat print
snoc_clk
root@msm8996:/sys/kernel/debug/clk/snoc_clk #
```

**NOTE:** `snoc_clk` is 100 MHz because the peripherals (USB debugging cable connected) have requested the same clock so that the RPM aggregates all the clocks requested by peripherals and sets the maximum of that.

# A References

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For additional details about APQ8096SGE, click:  
<https://www.96boards.org/product/dragonboard820c/>

## B Acronyms and terms

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Term	Definition
AHB	Advanced high-performance bus
APSS	Application processor subsystem
AXI	Advanced eXtensible Interface
BAM	Bus access manager
BIMC	Bus interface memory controller
BLSP	BAM low-speed peripheral
CBF	Coherent bus fabric
CE	Crypto engine
CPP	Camera postprocessor
CSI	Camera serial interface
DDR	Double data rate (memory)
GPU	Graphics processing unit
IPA	Internet packet accelerator
LPASS	Low-power audio subsystem
MDSS	Multimedia display subsystem
MMSS	Multimedia subsystem
NoC	Network on chip
PLL	Phase-lock loop
QDSS	Qualcomm debug subsystem
RPM	Resource power manager
SDCC	Secure digital card controller
SLPI	Sensor low-power island
SPMI	System power management interface
SVS	Static voltage scaling
TSIF	Transport stream interface
VDD_APC	Power rail voltage for APSS
VDD_CX	Core power rail voltage
VDD_EBI	Power rail voltage for DDR
VDD_GFX	Power rail voltage for graphics (GFX)
VDD_MX	Power rail voltage for memory
VFE	Video front end
XO	Crystal oscillator

## C Subsystem descriptions

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Subsystem	Description
AUDIO_CORE_LPA_IF clocks	Audio subsystem configuration
BIMC_to_Subsystem interface clocks	Bus-integrated memory controller subsystem configuration
BLSP_QUP_I2C	BAM low-speed peripheral and Qualcomm Universal Peripheral Serial interintergrated circuit
BLSP_QUP_SPI	BAM low-speed peripheral and Qualcomm Universal Peripheral serial peripheral interface
BLSP_UART	BAM low-speed peripheral universal asynchronous receiver/transmitter
CE	Crypto engine subsystem configuration
CONFIG_NOC_AHB	Advanced high performance bus subsystem configuration
DDR	DDR (memory) subsystem configuration
GP	General-purpose controller for global clock and MM
IPA ()	Internet packet accelerator clock subsystem configuration
MMSS_AHB	Multimedia subsystem advanced high performance bus configuration
MMSS_AXI	Multimedia subsystem configurations through Advanced eXtensible Interface
PCIE	Peripheral component interconnect express subsystem configuration
PERIPH_NOC_AHB	Advanced high performance bus configuration for peripheral NoC
Q6_CORE_CLK	LPASS subsystem configuration
QDSS	Qualcomm debug subsystem configuration
RBCPR	Rapid bridge core power reduction subsystem configuration
RESAMPLER_CORE_CLK	Video processing subsystem configuration
SDCC	Secure digital card controller subsystem configuration
SLIMBUS clocks	Serial low-power interchip media bus subsystem configuration
SYSTEM_NOC_AXI	System NoC configuration through Advanced eXtensible Interface
TSIF	Transport stream interface subsystem configuration
UFS	UFS subsystem configuration
USB	USB subsystem configuration
VSense	Voltage sense configurations

## EXHIBIT 1

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